## Rayonier Reports First Quarter 2003 Earnings

April 22, 2003
JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Apr 22, 2003 (BUSINESS WIRE) -- Rayonier (NYSE:RYN) today reported first quarter net income of $\$ 6.1$ million, or 22 cents per share, compared to $\$ 12.9$ million, or 46 cents per share, in fourth quarter 2002 and $\$ 9.4$ million, or 33 cents per share, in first quarter 2002.

Lee Nutter, Chairman, President and CEO said: "Although first quarter results were negatively impacted by unusually high energy and hardwood costs in our Performance Fibers business, we are seeing a significant increase in demand for our cellulose specialty products and improving prices for absorbent materials as worldwide inventories tighten. While timber markets remain soft, our land sales program continues to generate strong results."

First quarter income was below fourth quarter primarily due to the impact of limited hardwood fiber availability that constrained production and sales of high value cellulose specialties, higher energy costs and lower absorbent materials prices. These variances were partially offset by lower interest expense and the absence of fourth quarter's $\$ 2.7$ million increase in disposition reserves. Results were below first quarter 2002 largely due to higher performance fibers' hardwood and energy costs and lower Southeast U.S. timber and lumber prices, somewhat offset by reduced interest expense.

Sales of $\$ 266$ million were $\$ 20$ million below fourth quarter primarily due to unfavorable performance fibers' sales mix, lower absorbent materials prices and reduced trading activity partially offset by higher cellulose specialties prices. Sales were comparable to first quarter 2002.

Cash provided by operating activities decreased to $\$ 39$ million from $\$ 49$ million in the fourth quarter and $\$ 62$ million in first quarter 2002, primarily due to higher working capital requirements, a $\$ 9.4$ million pension fund contribution and lower operating earnings. These items also caused free cash flow to decline to $\$ 13$ million compared to $\$ 23$ million in the fourth quarter and $\$ 36$ million in first quarter 2002. EBITDA was $\$ 65$ million, a decrease of $\$ 12$ million and $\$ 9$ million from fourth and first quarter 2002, respectively, mainly due to lower operating results. (EBITDA and free cash flow are non-GAAP measures defined in Exhibit A.)

Debt at quarter-end of $\$ 628$ million was $\$ 26$ million and $\$ 202$ million below year-end 2002 and first quarter 2002, respectively. The debt-to-capital ratio of 47.0 percent reflects a decline of 0.9 and 6.5 percentage points from year-end 2002 and first quarter 2002, respectively.

## Performance Fibers

Sales of $\$ 129$ million were $\$ 5.1$ million below fourth quarter primarily due to lower cellulose specialties volume and absorbent materials prices, partially offset by higher cellulose specialties prices. Cellulose specialties volume declined from a seasonally strong fourth quarter due to weather related limited hardwood supply and an extended maintenance shutdown at the Fernandina Mill. Lower sales, coupled with higher manufacturing costs, resulted in an operating loss of $\$ 1.2$ million compared to fourth quarter operating income of $\$ 6.7$ million. Compared to first quarter 2002, sales were essentially unchanged while operating income decreased $\$ 8$ million, primarily due to increased hardwood and energy costs, and lower cellulose specialties volume and absorbent materials prices, partially offset by higher cellulose specialties prices.

## Timber and Land

Sales of $\$ 61$ million and operating income of $\$ 26$ million were $\$ 2.4$ million and $\$ 4.2$ million below fourth quarter, respectively. Sales declined mainly due to reduced U.S. timber prices and seasonally lower New Zealand volume, partially offset by higher Northwest U.S. volume and New Zealand timber prices. Operating income declined primarily due to a seasonal reduction in hunting lease income. Compared to first quarter 2002, sales were unchanged, reflecting lower land sales and Southeast U.S. timber prices, essentially offset by increased U.S. timber volume and New Zealand timber prices. Operating income compared to first quarter 2002 declined $\$ 3.5$ million, mainly due to lower U.S. timber prices and unfavorable balance sheet foreign exchange translation, partially offset by higher U.S. timber volume and New Zealand timber prices.

## Wood Products

Sales of $\$ 30$ million and an operating loss of $\$ 3.2$ million were comparable to fourth quarter levels. Higher lumber prices were offset by increased manufacturing costs at MDF mainly due to the appreciation of the New Zealand dollar. Compared to first quarter 2002, sales declined $\$ 4$ million while the operating loss increased $\$ 2.4$ million. Sales declined primarily due to lower lumber prices while operating income was also impacted by the higher MDF manufacturing costs.

## Other Operations

Wood products' trading revenue of $\$ 47$ million declined $\$ 13$ million compared to fourth quarter while operating results improved $\$ 1.3$ million to break-even, mainly due to improved margins. Compared to first quarter 2002, sales were essentially unchanged while operating results improved $\$ 1.6$ million due to favorable margins.

Other Items
Corporate expenses of $\$ 5$ million were $\$ 1.8$ million below fourth quarter primarily due to a re-audit of 2001 and 2000 financial statements and a fourth quarter contribution to the Rayonier Foundation. Corporate expenses were $\$ 1.4$ million below first quarter 2002 primarily due to lower incentive compensation expenses.

Intersegment eliminations and other income of $\$ 2.8$ million was $\$ 2$ million below fourth quarter largely due to reduced intercompany trading activity and the unfavorable impact of balance sheet foreign exchange translation. A favorable variance compared to first quarter 2002 of $\$ 2.4$ million was primarily due to positive balance sheet foreign exchange translation and intersegment eliminations.

Interest expense of $\$ 12$ million was $\$ 4.7$ million and $\$ 3.1$ million below fourth quarter and first quarter 2002, respectively. The favorable variance compared to fourth quarter was due to year-end tax deficiency interest charges and lower debt, while the variance compared to first quarter 2002 was due to reduced debt.

Interest and miscellaneous income of $\$ 1.1$ million was slightly higher than both fourth and first quarter 2002 primarily due to $\$ 0.8$ million of interest income relating to a pre-1994 tax audit settlement.

An income tax provision of $\$ 1.8$ million compared unfavorably to a benefit of $\$ 1.8$ million in the fourth quarter resulting from $\$ 4$ million in tax benefits associated with a 10 percent appreciation in the New Zealand dollar and previously recognized foreign losses. The effective tax rate of $22.3 \%$ was lower than the first quarter 2002 rate of $28.4 \%$ mainly due to favorable tax audit negotiations.

## Outlook

"Second quarter results are expected to be significantly better than first quarter primarily due to the April 14 closing of the previously announced $\$ 40$ million ( 80 cents per share) Matanzas Marsh land sale," Nutter said. "But we also expect stronger results from Performance Fibers as product mix, volume and absorbent materials prices improve."

Rayonier has more than 2 million acres of timber and land in the U.S. and New Zealand and is the world's premier supplier of high performance specialty cellulose fibers. Approximately 40 percent of Rayonier's sales are outside the U.S. to customers in more than 50 countries.

Comments about anticipated demand, expenses and earnings are forward-looking and are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The following important factors, among others, could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements: changes in global market trends and world events; interest rate and currency movements; changes in capital markets and the resulting impact on returns on the company's pension plan assets and on certain stock-based incentive plans; fluctuations in demand for cellulose specialties, absorbent materials, timber, and wood products; adverse weather conditions; changes in production costs for wood products and performance fibers, particularly for raw materials such as wood, energy and chemicals; unexpected delays in the closing of land sale transactions; and implementation or revision of governmental policies and regulations affecting the environment, import and export controls and taxes. For additional factors that could impact future results, please see the company's most recent Form 10-K on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

A conference call will be held on Tuesday, April 22 at $4: 15$ p.m. EDT to discuss these results. Interested parties are invited to listen to the live webcast by logging onto http://www.rayonier.com and following the link. Supplemental materials will be available at the website. A replay will be available on the site shortly after the call where it will be archived for one month. Also, investors may access the "listen only" conference call by dialing 913-981-5584.

For further information, visit the company's web site at http://www.rayonier.com. Complimentary copies of Rayonier press releases and other financial documents are also available by mail or fax by calling 1-800-RYN-7611.

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RAYONIER
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (i)
MARCH 31, 2003 (unaudited)
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(millions of dollars, except per share information)

(a) From continuing operations; major land sales are not annualized.
(b) EBITDA is defined as earnings from continuing operations before
interest expense, income taxes, depreciation, depletion, amortization and the non-cash cost of land sales. EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure of gross cash generating capacity of the company.
(c) Free Cash Flow is defined as cash provided by operating activities of continuing operations less net custodial capital spending, dividends at prior year level and the tax benefit on the exercise of stock options. Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure of discretionary cash available to shareholders or to grow earnings.
(d) Net debt is defined as debt less cash invested and intended for debt reduction of $\$ 0, \$ 14.0$ and $\$ 20.5$, at $3 / 31 / 03,12 / 31 / 02$, and $3 / 31 / 02$, respectively. Net debt is a non-GAAP measure of anticipated debt levels.
(i) Prior period amounts were reclassified to reflect the New Zealand East Coast operations as discontinued operations.
-A-

RAYONIER
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED INCOME (i) MARCH 31, 2003 (unaudited)
(millions of dollars, except per share information)

## Three Months Ended

## March December March

31, 31, 31,
200320022002

Sales

$$
\$ 265.9 \quad \$ 286.3 \quad \$ 268.7
$$

Costs and expenses

| Cost of sales | $238.3 \quad 251.0 \quad 229.0$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Selling and general expenses } & 10.0 & 12.2 & 11.4\end{array}$
Other operating expense (income) (1.6) (6.9) 0.6
Provision for dispositions $\quad-\quad 2.7$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Operating income } & 19.2 & 27.3 & 27.7\end{array}$


Net income per Common Share
Basic EPS
From continuing operations $\quad \$ 0.22 \quad \$ 0.46 \quad \$ 0.33$


(i) Prior period amounts were reclassified to reflect the New Zealand East Coast operations as discontinued operations.
-C-

## RAYONIER

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AND STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (i) MARCH 31, 2003 (unaudited) (millions of dollars)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET
March December
31, 31,
20032002
Assets
Currentassets \$215.5 \$228.8

Timber, timberlands and logging roads,
net of depletion and amortization $\quad 1,009.11,023.2$
Property, plant and equipment $\quad 1,394.81,387.4$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Less accumulated depreciation } & 865.8 & 846.3\end{array}$

$$
529.0 \quad 541.1
$$

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Other assets } & 93.3 & 94.1\end{array}$
\$1,846.9 \$1,887.2
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity
Current liabilities
\$163.3 \$171.8
Deferred income taxes $121.3 \quad 110.2$
Long-term debt 618.9649 .6
Non-current reserves for dispositions and
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { discontinued operations } & 146.0 & 146.3\end{array}$
Other non-current liabilities $90.8 \quad 99.6$
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Shareholders' equity } & 706.6 \quad 709.7\end{array}$
\$1,846.9 \$1,887.2

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
Three Months

Ended March 31,

$$
2003 \quad 2002
$$


(i) Prior period amounts were reclassified to reflect the New Zealand East Coast operations as discontinued operations.
-D-

RAYONIER
SELECTED SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL DATA (i) MARCH 31, 2003 (unaudited)
(millions of dollars)

Three Months Ended
March December March
31, 31, 31, 200320022002

Geographical Data (Non-U.S.)
Sales
New Zealand $\quad \$ 18.5 \quad \$ 29.2 \quad \$ 19.8$
Other
Total

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
4.6 & 7.9 & 13.3
\end{array}
$$

$=\$ 23.1 \quad \$ 37.1 \quad \$ 33.1$

Operating income (loss)

New Zealand Other

Total
$\$ 1.1 \quad \$ 6.5 \quad \$(2.0)$

Timber
Sales

| Northwest U.S. | $\$ 20.3$ | $\$ 17.8$ | $\$ 17.3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Southeast U.S. | 21.6 | 21.6 | 22.7 |

SoutheastU.S
$\begin{array}{lll}3.9 & 8.9 & 2.3\end{array}$

Total
\$45.8 \$48.3 \$42.3

Operating income (loss)

Northwest U.S.
Southeast U.S.
New Zealand

Total
\$17.0 \$20.6 \$20.7

EBITDA
Performance Fibers $\quad \$ 17.5 \quad \$ 28.7 \quad \$ 25.1$
Timber and Land
Wood Products
Other Operations
Corporate and other
Total
$48.5 \quad 51.7 \quad 53.6$
(0.3) - 2.3
$0.2 \quad 0.2 \quad(1.1)$
(1.1) (4.1) (6.0)
\$64.8 $\quad \$ 76.5 \quad \$ 73.9$
(i) Prior period amounts were reclassified to reflect the New Zealand East Coast operations as discontinued operations.

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            RAYONIER
        SELECTED OPERATING INFORMATION (i)
            MARCH 31, 2003 (unaudited)
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Three Months Ended
March December March
31, 31, 31,
200320022002
Performance Fibers
Sales Volume
Cellulose specialties, in thousands of metric tons $\quad 99 \quad 116 \quad 104$
Absorbent materials, in thousands of metric tons $\quad 78 \quad 60 \quad 70$
Production as a percent of capacity $\quad 97.7 \% \quad 99.9 \% \quad 96.3 \%$
Timber and Land
Sales volume - Timber
Northwest U.S., in millions of board feet $\quad 77 \quad 66 \quad 70$

Southeast U.S., in thousands of short green tons $\quad 1,366 \quad 1,2841,241$
New Zealand,
in thousands of metric tons $\quad 111 \quad 273 \quad 121$
Timber sales volume -
Intercompany
Northwest U.S.,
in millions of board feet - 215

Southeast U.S., in thousands of short green tons $\quad 3 \quad 16 \quad 5$
New Zealand,
in thousands of metric tons $\quad 19 \quad 21 \quad 13$
Acres sold $\quad 19,708 \quad 6,70418,900$
Wood Products
Lumber sales volume, $\begin{array}{llll}\text { in millions of board feet } & 71 & 73 & 79\end{array}$ Medium-density fiberboard sales volume, in thousands of cubic meters $\quad 41 \quad 46$
(i) Prior period amounts were reclassified to reflect the New Zealand East Coast operations as discontinued operations.

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RAYONIER
RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES (i) MARCH 31, 2003 (unaudited)
(millions of dollars)
Three Months Ended
March December March
31, 31, 31,
200320022002

## EBITDA

Cash provided by operating
activities of continuing
operations \$39.4 \$48.9 \$61.7
Income tax expense (benefit) $\quad 1.8$ (1.8) 3.6
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Interestexpense } & 12.4 & 17.1 & 15.5\end{array}$
Working capital increases
(decreases) $4.0 \quad 4.1 \quad$ (3.0)
Other balance sheet
changes
$7.2 \quad 8.2 \quad$ (3.9)
EBITDA
\$64.8 $\quad \$ 76.5 \quad \$ 73.9$

Free cash flow
Cash provided by operating
activities of continuing
operations $\quad \$ 39.4 \quad \$ 48.9 \quad \$ 61.7$
Custodial capital spending, net (16.0) (16.0) (14.9)
Dividends at prior year level (10.0) (10.0) (9.9)

Tax benefit on exercise of
stock options - - (1.3)

Free cash flow $\quad \$ 13.4 \quad \$ 22.9 \quad \$ 35.6$

Net Debt
Debt
\$627.5 \$653.1 \$829.1
Cash intended to pay down debt - (14.0) (20.5)
NetDebt $\quad \$ 627.5$ \$639.1 \$808.6
(i) Prior period amounts were reclassified to reflect the New Zealand East Coast operations as discontinued operations.

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